

Referencing Pattern

References should be given at the end of the manuscript. Abbreviated names of journals should be used. References should be cited in their present language, and should not be translated. The reference list should only include works that have been published or accepted for publication. Personal communications (or any unpublished work) should only be mentioned in the text. References could include following publications:

Journal Article

- **One Author:**
Spencer J. Physician, heal thyself - but not on your own please. *Med Educ* 2005; 89: 548-49.
- **Two or Three Authors:**
Salwachter AR, Freischlag JA, Sawyer RG. The training needs and priorities of male and female surgeons and their trainees. *J Am Coll Surg* 2005; 201: 199-205.
- **More than Three Authors:**
Fukushima H, Cureoglu S, Schachern P et al. Cochlear changes in patients with type 1 diabetes mellitus. *Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg* 2005; 133: 100-106.

Book

- **A Single Author:**
Lugalla JB. Poverty, AIDS, and Street Children in East Africa. *Lewiston, NY: Mellen Press, 2003.*
- **Two or Three Authors:**
Rip PJ, Tear LK. Modern Conventions in Stitches. 9th Ed. *Cambridge, MA: Suture Books, 2005.*
- **More than Three Authors:**
Greg AM, Marshall KC, Peters NH et al. Raising Large Families. *San Francisco, CA: Brady Limited, 2006.*
- **Style for Books with an Editor(s):**
Brunton LB, Lazo JS, Parker KL (Eds.). Goodman & Gilman's The Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics. 11th Ed. *New York: McGraw-Hill, 2005.*
- **Style for a Book Chapter:**
O'Brien C. Drug addiction and drug abuse. In: Brunton LB, Lazo JS, Parker KL (Eds.). Goodman & Gilman's The Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics. 11th Ed. *New York, NY: McGraw-Hill, 2005: 607-29.*

Dissertation/Thesis

- Borkowski MM. Infant Sleep and Feeding: A Telephone Survey of Hispanic Americans [dissertation]. Mount Pleasant, MI: Central Michigan University, 2002.

Conference/Proceedings

- Braveman P, Cubbin C, Marchi KS et al. An approach to policy-oriented monitoring of equity in health. 130th Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, Philadelphia, PA, Nov 9-13, 2002.

Monograph

- Foley KM, Gelband H (Eds.). Improving Palliative Care for Cancer. *Washington, DC: National Academy Press, 2001.* Available from: <http://www.nap.edu/books/0309074029/html/>. Accessed on: Jul 9, 2002.

Web site

- Outbreak notice: Cholera in Haiti. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Web site. Available from: <http://wwwnc.cdc.gov/travel/notices/outbreak-notice/haiti-cholera.htm>. Published on: Oct 22, 2010. Updated on: Jan 9, 2012. Accessed on: Feb 1, 2012.

Newspapers article (in print)

- Wolf W. State's Mail-order Drug Plan Launched. Minneapolis Star Tribune, May 14, 2004: 1B.

Newspaper article (online)

- Pollack A. FDA Approves New Cystic Fibrosis Drug. New York Times, Jan 31, 2012.

Software & Manuals

- Adobe Systems. Adobe Acrobat 5.0 User Guide for Windows and Macintosh. San Jose, CA: Adobe Systems Inc; 2000. Available from: <http://www.adobe.com/products/readstep/>. Accessed on: Apr 1, 2002.

World Wide Web Pages

- Association of Cancer Online Resources, Inc. Cancer-Pain. New York, NY: The Association, 2001. Available from: <http://www.cancer-pain.org/>. Accessed on: Jul 9, 2002.

